

# Sample Preparation Technical Note for Fresh Frozen Tissue Using RNAscope® 2.5 Chromogenic Assay (Single-plex and Duplex)

## Introduction

This Technical Note is intended for use of Fresh Frozen Tissue with the RNAscope® Chromogenic assays. For single and duplex chromogenic assays, the required pretreatment reagents are RNAscope® Hydrogen Peroxide and RNAscope® Protease IV. For Part 2 of the

detection assay procedures, refer to the specific RNAscope® Chromogenic Detection assay manual available on the ACD website. See the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) also available on the ACD website http://www.acdbio.com/technical-support/user-manuals.

# Workflow

### Part 1: Prepare the Tissue Sections

#### Section Preparation

- 1. Cryosection the tissue to 10–20µm thickness and place onto SuperFrost Plus slides. Store slides at room temperature.
- 2. Keep the sections at **-20°C** to dry for 1 hour.
- 3. Store the sections at **-80°C**.
- 4. Sections may be stored up to 3 months at **-80°C**.

**NOTES:** Do not process the slides with any fixative (alcohol or formaldehyde) before this step.

The slides can be shipped on dry ice.

#### Sample Fixation

- 1. Pre-chill 200 mL of 10% neutral buffered formalin (NBF) or 4% paraformaldehyde (PFA) in 1X PBS to  $4^{\circ}C$ .
- Remove fresh frozen tissue slides from -80°C. Immediately immerse the slides in the pre-chilled 10% NBF or 4% PFA.
- 3. Incubate the slides for 15 MIN at 4°C.

#### Dehydrate the Tissue

 Prepare 200 mL 50% EtOH, 200 mL 70% EtOH, and 400 mL 100% EtOH.

- Remove the slides from NBF or 4% paraformaldehyde. Immerse in 50% EtOH. Incubate for 5 MIN at ROOM TEMPERATURE (RT).
- 3. Remove the slides from 50% EtOH. Immerse in 70% EtOH Incubate for **5 MIN** at **RT**
- 4. Remove the slides from 70% EtOH. Immerse in 100% EtOH. Incubate for **5 MIN** at **RT**.
- 5. Remove the slides from 100% EtOH. Immerse in fresh 100% EtOH. Incubate for **5 MIN** at **RT**.
- Store the slides in 100% EtOH at -20°C for up to 1 WEEK. Prolonged storage may degrade sampleRNA.

#### Dry the Slides

- Remove slides from 100% EtOH. Leave slides for 5 MIN at RT.
- Draw 2-4 times around tissue using the Immedge<sup>™</sup> hydrophobic barrier pen. Let the barrier dry completely ~1 MIN.

#### Part 2: Tissue Pretreatment

#### Apply RNAscope® Hydrogen Peroxide and Protease IV

 Add 2-4 drops/slide of RNAscope® Hydrogen Peroxide for 10 MIN at RT then rinse once in distilled water.

- 2. Take slides from the Tissue-Tek® Slide rack, and add 2–4 drops RNAscope Protease IV to each section. Incubate for **30 MIN** at **RT.**
- 3. Wash slides with 1X PBS by moving the rack up and down 3-5 times and repeat with 1X PBS.

**IMPORTANT!** Use enough solution to completely cover the sections.

**NOTE:** Some tissues may require different treatment time (**15–30 MIN**) with Protease IV. Always start with **30 MIN** and adjust based on signal and morphology.

**IMPORTANT!** Proceed to the RNAscope® protocol using the appropriate Part 2 Chromogenic Detection User

# Manual\*available at http://www.acdbio.com/technical-support/user-manuals.

\*RNAscope® 2.5 HD Detection Reagents-Brown User Manual, Part2 (Cat. No. 322300-USM); RNAscope® 2.5 HD Detection Reagents-Red User Manual, Part 2 (Cat. No. 322350-USM); RNAscope 2.5 HD Duplex Detection Reagents User Manual (Cat. No. 322500-USM)

#### Obtaining Support

For the latest services and support information, go to: http://www.acdbio.com/technical-support/support-overview.

At the website, you can:

- Access telephone and fax numbers to contact Technical Support and Sales.
- Search through FAQs.
- Submit a question directly to Technical Support.

#### For Research Use Only, Not for Diagnostic Use.

NOTICE TO PURCHASER: PLEASE REFER TO THE RNASCOPE® 2.5 ASSAY- USER MANUAL FOR LIMITED USE LABEL LICENSE OR DISCLAIMER INFORMATION. Advanced Cell Diagnostics, Inc. reserves the right to change its products and services at any time to incorporate technological developments. This manual is subject to change without notice. Although this manual has been prepared with every precaution to ensure accuracy, Advanced Cell Diagnostics, Inc. assumes no liability for any errors, omissions, or for any damages resulting from the use of this information.

© 2017 Advanced Cell Diagnostics. All rights reserved. RNAscope® and HybEZ™ are trademarks of Advanced Cell Diagnostics. Diagnostics, Inc. All other trademarks belong to their respective owners.



www.acdbio.com